

CAT 2023 – Quantitative Ability

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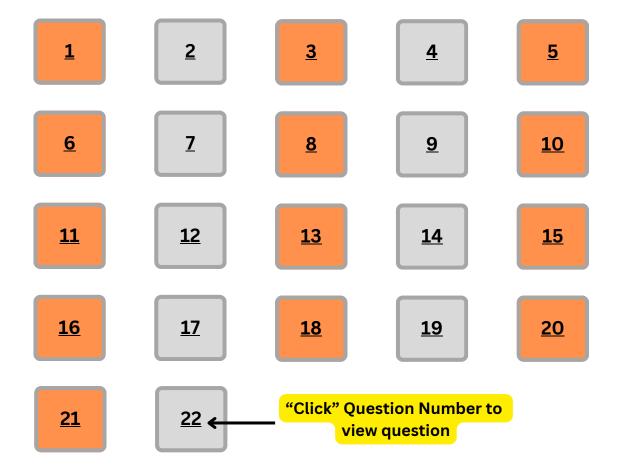
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CAT 2023 – Quantitative Ability

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Let a,b,m and n be natural numbers such that a>1 and b>1. If $a^mb^n=144^{145}$, then the largest possible value of n-m is

A. 580

B. 290

C. 579

D. 289

Correct Answer: C. 579

Explanation

Video Solution





The sum of all possible values of x satisfying the equation $2^{4x^2}-2^{2x^2+x+16}+2^{2x+30}=0$, is

A. 3/2

B. 5/2

C. 1/2

D. 3

Correct Answer: C. 1/2

Explanation

Video Solution





For any natural numbers m,n, and k, such that k divides both m+2n and 3m+4n,k must be a common divisor of

- A. 2m and 3n
- **B.** m and 2n
- C. 2m and n
- **D.** m and n

Correct Answer: B. m and 2n

Explanation

Video Solution





Any non-zero real numbers x,y such that y
eq 3 and $rac{x}{y} < rac{x+3}{y-3}$, will satisfy the condition

A.
$$ify > 10, then - x > y$$

B.
$$if x < 0, then - x > y$$

c.
$$ify < 0, then - x > y$$

$$\mathbf{D.} \quad \frac{x}{y} < \frac{y}{x}$$

Correct Answer: C. ify < 0, then - x > y

Explanation

Video Solution





For some positive real number
$$x$$
, if $\log_{\sqrt{3}}(x)+rac{\log_x(25)}{\log_x(0.008)}=rac{16}{3}$, then the value of $\log_3\left(3x^2\right)$ is

Correct Answer: 7

Explanation

Video Solution



The number of positive integers less than 50, having exactly two distinct factors other than 1 and itself, is

Correct Answer: 15

Explanation

Video Solution





Let k be the largest integer such that the equation $(x-1)^2+2kx+11=0$ has no real roots. If y is a positive real number, then the least possible value of $\frac{k}{4y}+9y$ is

Correct Answer: 6

Explanation

Video Solution





In a company, 20% of the employees work in the manufacturing department. If the total salary obtained by all the manufacturing employees is one-sixth of the total salary obtained by all the employees in the company, then the ratio of the average salary obtained by the manufacturing employees to the average salary obtained by the non-manufacturing employees is

A. 4:5

B. 5:6

C. 5:4

D. 6:5

Correct Answer: A. 4:5

Explanation

Video Solution





Minu purchases a pair of sunglasses at Rs.1000 and sells to Kanu at 20% profit. Then, Kanu sells it back to Minu at 20% loss. Finally, Minu sells the same pair of sunglasses to Tanu. If the total profit made by Minu from all her transactions is Rs.500, then the percentage of profit made by Minu when she sold the pair of sunglasses to Tanu is

- A. 35.42%
- B. 31.25%
- C. 52%
- D. 26%

Correct Answer: B. 31.25%

Explanation

Video Solution





Pipes A and C are fill pipes while Pipe B is a drain pipe of a tank. Pipe B empties the full tank in one hour less than the time taken by Pipe A to fill the empty tank. When pipes A, B and C are turned on together, the empty tank is filled in two hours. If pipes B and C are turned on together when the tank is empty and Pipe B is turned off after one hour, then Pipe C takes another one hour and 15 minutes to fill the remaining tank. If Pipe A can fill the empty tank in less than five hours, then the time taken, in minutes, by Pipe C to fill the empty tank is

- A. 90
- B. 60
- C. 120
- D. 75

Correct Answer: A. 90

Explanation

Video Solution





Ravi is driving at a speed of 40 km/h on a road. Vijay is 54 meters behind Ravi and driving in the same direction as Ravi. Ashok is driving along the same road from the opposite direction at a speed of 50 km/h and is 225 meters away from Ravi. The speed, in km/h, at which Vijay should drive so that all the three cross each other at the same time, is

- A. 58.8
- B. 64.4
- C. 67.2
- D. 61.6

Correct Answer: D. 61.6

Explanation

Video Solution





Anil borrows Rs 2 lakhs at an interest rate of 8% per annum, compounded half-yearly. He repays Rs 10320 at the end of the first year and closes the loan by paying the outstanding amount at the end of the third year. Then, the total interest, in rupees, paid over the three years is nearest to

- A. 45311
- B. 51311
- C. 33130
- D. 40991

Correct Answer: B. 51311

Explanation

Video Solution





The price of a precious stone is directly proportional to the square of its weight. Sita has a precious stone weighing 18 units. If she breaks it into four pieces with each piece having distinct integer weight, then the difference between the highest and lowest possible values of the total price of the four pieces will be 288000. Then, the price of the original precious stone is

- A. 1296000
- B. 1944000
- C. 972000
- D. 1620000

Correct Answer: A. 1296000

Explanation

Video Solution





A container has 40 liters of milk. Then, 4 liters are removed from the container and replaced with 4 liters of water. This process of replacing 4 liters of the liquid in the container with an equal volume of water is continued repeatedly. The smallest number of times of doing this process, after which the volume of milk in the container becomes less than that of water, is

Correct Answer: 7

Explanation

Video Solution





Jayant bought a certain number of white shirts at the rate of Rs 1000 per piece and a certain number of blue shirts at the rate of Rs 1125 per piece. For each shirt, he then set a fixed market price which was 25% higher than the average cost of all the shirts. He sold all the shirts at a discount of 10% and made a total profit of Rs 51000. If he bought both colors of shirts, then the maximum possible total number of shirts that he could have bought is

Correct Answer: 407

Explanation

Video Solution





If a certain amount of money is divided equally among n persons, each one receives Rs 352. However, if two persons receive Rs 506 each and the remaining amount is divided equally among the other persons, each of them receive less than or equal to Rs 330. Then, the maximum possible value of n is

Correct Answer: 16

Explanation

Video Solution





In a rectangle ABCD, AB = 9 cm and BC = 6 cm. P and Q are two points on BC such that the areas of the figures ABP, APQ, and AQCD are in geometric progression. If the area of the figure AQCD is four times the area of triangle ABP, then BP : PQ : QC is

A. 1:1:2

B. 1:2:4

C. 2:4:1

D. 1:2:1

Correct Answer: C. 2:4:1

Explanation

Video Solution





A triangle is drawn with its vertices on the circle C such that one of its sides is a diameter of C and the other two sides have their lengths in the ratio a:b. If the radius of the circle is r, then the area of the triangle is

$$\textbf{A.} \ \frac{abr^2}{2\left(a^2+b^2\right)}$$

$$\mathbf{B.} \quad \frac{abr^2}{(a^2+b^2)}$$

C.
$$\frac{4abr^2}{2(a^2+b^2)}$$

$$\textbf{D.} \quad \frac{2abr^2}{2\left(a^2+b^2\right)}$$

Correct Answer: D.
$$\frac{abr^2}{2\left(a^2+b^2\right)}$$

Explanation

Video Solution





The area of the quadrilateral bounded by the Y-axis, the line x=5, and the lines |x-y|-|x-5|=2, is

Correct Answer: 45

Explanation

Video Solution





Let both the series a_1,a_2,a_3,\ldots and $b_1,b_2,b_3\ldots$ be in arithmetic progression such that the common differences of both the series are prime numbers. If $a_5=b_9,a_{19}=b_{19}$ and $b_2=0$, then a_{11} equals

- A. 79
- B. 83
- C. 86
- D. 84

Correct Answer: A. 79

Explanation

Video Solution





If $p^2+q^2-29=2pq-20=52-2pq$, then the difference between the maximum and minimum possible value of $\left(p^3-q^3\right)$ is

- A. 486
- B. 189
- C. 378
- D. 243

Correct Answer: C. 378

Explanation

Video Solution





Let a_n and b_n be two sequences such that $a_n=13+6(n-1)$ and $b_n=15+7(n-1)$ for all natural numbers n. Then, the largest three digit integer that is common to both these sequences, is

Correct Answer: 967

Explanation

Video Solution